Civics

Civics and Economics: Unit One and Two Study Guide

Government

Democracy

Zenger Trial

Federalism

Direct Democracy

House of Burgesses

Representative Democracy

Social Contract Theory

Mayflower Compact

Duty

Magna Carta

Immigrant

“E Pluribus Unum”

CIS

Responsibility

Bacon’s Rebellion

Citizen

Anarchy

Monarchy

Fundamental Orders of Conn.

Maryland Toleration Act

Illegal Immigrants

Anti-Federalists

Articles of Confederation

Bicameral

Bill of Rights\*

Boston Massacre

Boston Tea Party

*Common Sense*

Electoral College

Federalists

Federalist Papers

Great Awakening

Great Compromise

House of Representatives

Independence

Intolerable (Coercive) Acts

James Madison

John Locke\*

Mercantilism

New Jersey Plan

Parliament

Quartering Act

Salutary neglect\*

Senate

Shay’s Rebellion

Stamp Act

Sugar Act

Tea Act

Thomas Jefferson

Three-Fifths Compromise

Townshend Acts

Unalienable rights

Virginia Plan

Right

Separation of Powers

Popular Sovereignty

Limited Government

Theocracy

Oligarchy

Aristocracy

Dictatorship

Immigration

Naturalization

Melting Pot

Salad Bowl

Volunteer

Confederation

Baron de Montesqiue

Jean Jacques Rousseau

NW Ordinance of 1787

Land Ordinance of 1785

State\*

National\*

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Declatory Act

Trade and Navigation Acts

Treaty of Paris 1783

Revise the Articles

Direct Democracy/Town Meeting

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The colonies existed to benefit England economically.

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ A period of religious revival and growth for many denominations

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The non-enforcement of trade laws in the colonies.

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ This ended due to British debt from the French and Indian War.

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ What began to be enforced at the end of the French and Indian War?

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The colonists became angry and declared “no taxation without representation.” Where did the colonists want representation?

7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ This imposed a tax on Sugar

8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ This act required colonists to house British troops.

9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ This act placed a tax on legal documents

10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ This act said Parliament shall have the power to make laws that applied to the colonists in “all cases whatsoever.”

11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ These acts placed duties on glass, tea, lead, and paper.

12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Colonists threaten British soldiers, British soldiers open fire resulting in the death of 5 colonists.

13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ This act drove American tea merchants out of business.

14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ This was a result of the Tea Act. A group of colonists dressed as Indians threw tea in the harbor.

15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ These were a result of the Boston Tea Party.

16. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the study of the rights and duties of citizens

17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ those residing in the US without permission from the government

18. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a member of a state or nation who owes allegiance to it by birth or naturalization and is entitled to full citizenship rights

19. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an action *required* by law

20. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an action that citizens *should* take

21. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the agency responsible for the naturalization process

22. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ This phrase means “out of many, one” and is used to show that the US is a nation of immigrants

23. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a person that is legally admitted as permanent residence of a country

24. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the ruling authority of a community, organization that has the power to make and enforce laws

25. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the English philosopher who developed the social contract theory

26. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the theory that humans agree with one another to create a government and give up some freedom to this government in order to promote safety

27. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the principle of one central government and several state or local governments

28. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government in which the supreme authority rests with the people

29. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kind of democracy in which citizens choose a smaller group of people to represent them (hint: we have this kind in the US!!!)

30. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kind of democracy in which citizens vote on each matter proposed to the government

31. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this document limited the King of England’s power

32. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this uprising among back country farmers in Virginia against the gov’t of Jamestown for failing to protect them against Native American attacks.

33. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this established freedom of press in the colonies

34. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the first written Constitution in America

35. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this document established freedom of religion in its colony

36. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this form of democracy was found mostly in New England and displays a form of direct democracy at the local level of government.

37. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without laws and government

38. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruled by a King

39. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Pamphlet written by Thomas Paine.

40. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Pamphlet mentioned in #39 encouraged this.

41. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ This person was the primary writer of the Declaration of Independence.

42. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of happiness.

43. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jefferson used whose natural rights as foundations for the Declaration?

44. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ This treaty ended the American Revolution.

45. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The first national government of the US – created in 1776.

46. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The Articles outlined a weak \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ govt.

47. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The Articles outlined a stronger \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ govt.

48. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Passed by Congress under the Articles. Established steps for statehood for land around the Ohio River.

49. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Passed by Congress under the Articles. Est. townships from western land and set aside part of that land for the establishment of schools.

50. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ This event was led by angry farmers and exposed the weaknesses of the Articles of Confederation

51. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ What was the original purpose of the Constitutional Convention

52. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The Father of the US Constitution

53. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Wanted representation in Congress based on population, this satisfied the large states.

54. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Wanted representation in Congress based on equality, this satisfied the small states.

55. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ This plan settled the conflict over representation in Congress.

56. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The Great Compromise gave us what kind of legislature?

57. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ In the US Congress today, the \_\_\_\_ is based on population and satisfies the Virginia Plan.

58. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ This group opposed the ratification of the US Constitution.

59. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ In the US Congress today, the \_\_\_\_ is based on equality and satisfies the New Jersey Plan

60. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ This compromise settled the dispute for how to count slaves for the purpose of representation in Congress.

61. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what settled the compromise for how to elect the president.

62. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ This group supported the ratification of the US Constitution

63. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The anti-federalists wanted a stronger \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ govt.

64. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The federalists wanted a stronger \_\_\_\_\_\_ govt.

65. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ How many states needed to ratify the US Constitution?

66. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ This was added the US Constitution and led to its ratification

67. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The first ten amendments to the US Constitution

68. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ These were written by Madison, Hamilton and Jay to persuade others to accept the Constitution.

69. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ form o f government in which the power to rule is held by a small group

70.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ form of government in which officials are regarded as divinely inspired

71. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ form of government in which power is held by ruling elite

72. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Enlightenment thinker who wrote the text ‘the Social Contract’ and majority rule

73. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Enlightenment thinker who was in favor of separation of powers and checks and balances.

74. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ways to help community without being paid

75. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ loose configuration of states joined for mutual benefit

76. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ political theory where immigrants assimilate into a new cultural identity

77. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_political theory where people retain ‘old world’ culture and ‘new world’ identity simultaneously.

78. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_First representative assembly in the new world

79. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Written by the pilgrims and included the ideas of self-government and majority rule

80. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_These are guaranteed to you the day you are born

81. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Term for government’s power comes from the consent of the governed

82. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Term from dividing power amongst different branches of government

83.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Term from the concept that the government in not above the law and therefore is limited in its power

84. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_A form of government in which the leader has absolute power and authority, usually taken by force

85. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Term for the movement of non-native people into a country in order to settle there

86. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Term for conferring upon an alien the rights and privileges of a citizen.